







MAX232E

SLLS723D - APRIL 2006 - REVISED FEBRUARY 2024

# MAX232E Dual RS-232 Driver and Receiver With IEC61000-4-2 Protection

#### 1 Features

- Meets or exceeds TIA/RS-232-F and ITU recommendation V.28
- ESD Protection for RS-232 bus pins
  - ±15kV Human-body model (HBM)
  - ±8kV IEC61000-4-2, Contact discharge
  - ±15kV IEC61000-4-2, Air-gap discharge
- Operates from a single 5V power supply with 1µF charge-pump capacitors
- Operates up to 250kbit/s
- Two drivers and two receivers
- Low supply current: 8mA typical

# 2 Applications

- TIA/RS-232-F
- **Battery-powered systems**
- Terminals
- Modems
- Computers

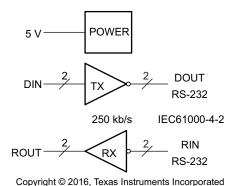
## 3 Description

The MAX232E is a dual driver and receiver that includes a capacitive voltage generator to supply RS-232-F compliant voltage levels from a single 5V supply. Each receiver converts RS-232 inputs to 5V TTL/CMOS levels. This receiver has a typical threshold of 1.3V, a typical hysteresis of 0.5V, and can accept ±30V inputs. Each driver converts TTL/CMOS input levels into TIA/RS-232-F levels.

#### **Package Information**

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE <sup>(1)</sup>	PACKAGE SIZE <sup>(2)</sup>
	SOIC (16)	9.9mm × 6mm
MAX232	SOIC (16)	10.4mm × 10.3mm
IWAA232	PDIP (16)	19.3mm × 9mm
	SOP (16)	10.2mm × 7.8 mm

- For more Information, see Section 10. (1)
- The package size (length × width) is a nominal value and (2)includes pins, where applicable.



Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)



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# **4 Pin Configuration and Functions**

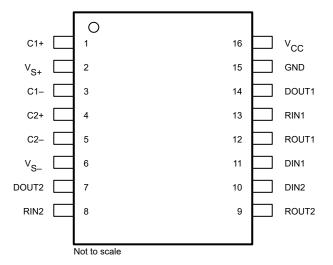


Figure 4-1. D (SOIC) , DW (SOIC), N (PDIP), or PW (TSSOP) 16-Pin Package (Top View)

**Table 4-1. Pin Functions** 

	PIN	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
NO.	NAME	ITPE	DESCRIPTION
1	C1+	_	Positive lead of C1 capacitor
2	V <sub>S+</sub>	0	Positive charge pump output for storage capacitor only
3	C1–	_	Negative lead of C1 capacitor
4	C2+	_	Positive lead of C2 capacitor
5	C2-	_	Negative lead of C2 capacitor
6	V <sub>S-</sub>	0	Negative charge pump output for storage capacitor only
7	DOUT2	0	RS-232 line data output (to remote RS-232 system)
8	RIN2	I	RS-232 line data input (from remote RS-232 system)
9	ROUT2	0	Logic data output (to UART)
10	DIN2	I	Logic data input (from UART)
11	DIN1	I	Logic data input (from UART)
12	ROUT1	0	Logic data output (to UART)
13	RIN1	I	RS-232 line data input (from remote RS-232 system)
14	DOUT1	0	RS-232 line data output (to remote RS-232 system)
15	GND	_	Ground
16	V <sub>CC</sub>	_	Supply voltage, connect to external 5V power supply



## **5 Specifications**

## 5.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

				MIN	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>CC</sub>	Input supply voltage (2)			-0.3	6	V
V <sub>S+</sub>	Positive output supply voltage			V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.3	15	V
V <sub>S-</sub>	Negative output supply voltage			-0.3	-15	V
V	Input voltage	Driver		-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3	V
V <sub>I</sub>	Input voltage	Receiver			±30	] <b>'</b>
V	Output voltage	DOUT		V <sub>S-</sub> - 0.3	V <sub>S+</sub> + 0.3	V
Vo	Output voltage	ROUT		-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.3	\ \ \
	Short-circuit duration	DOUT		Unlii	mited	
TJ	Operating virtual junction temperature				150	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature			-65	150	°C

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, which do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under Recommended Operating Conditions. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## 5.2 ESD Ratings

				VALUE	UNIT
		Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 <sup>(1)</sup>	Pins 7, 8, 13, and 14	±15000	
.,	Electrostatic			±3000	,,
V <sub>(ESD)</sub>	discharge	(0)	All pins	±1500	V
		IEC61000-4-2, air-gap discharge	Pins 7, 8,	±15000	
		IEC61000-4-2, contact discharge	13, and 14	±8000	

<sup>(1)</sup> JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

## **5.3 Recommended Operating Conditions**

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	High-level input voltage (DIN1, DIN2)		2			V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low-level input voltage (DIN1, DIN2)				0.8	V
	Receiver input voltage (RIN1, RIN2)		±3		±30	V
_	Operating free six temperature	MAX232EC	0		70	°C
I A	Operating free-air temperature  MAX232EI		-40		85	

<sup>(2)</sup> All voltages are with respect to network GND.

<sup>(2)</sup> JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

#### 5.4 Thermal Information

	THERMAL METRIC <sup>(1)</sup> (2) (3)	D (SOIC)	DW (SOIC)	N (PDIP)	PW (TSSOP)	UNIT
		16 PINS	16 PINS	16 PINS	16 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	84.6	73.4	60.6	107.5	°C/W
R <sub>0JC(top)</sub>	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	43.5	35.1	48.1	38.4	°C/W
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	43.2	38.3	40.6	53.7	°C/W
ΨЈТ	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	10.4	9.4	27.5	3.2	°C/W
ΨЈВ	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	42.8	37.7	40.3	53.1	°C/W

- For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics application report.
- (2) Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_J(max)$ ,  $R_{\theta JA}$ , and  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is  $P_D = (T_J(max) T_A)/R_{\theta JA}$ . Operating at the absolute maximum  $T_J$  of 150°C can affect reliability.
- (3) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

#### 5.5 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 7-1)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS <sup>(1)</sup>		MIN	TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V	All outputs open, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		8	10	mA

- (1) Test conditions are C1 C4 =  $1\mu$ F at  $V_{CC}$  =  $5V \pm 0.5V$ .
- (2) All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V and T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

#### 5.6 Electrical Characteristics: Driver

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature range

PARAMETER			TEST CON	MIN	TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT	
V <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output voltage	DOUT	$R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to GND}$		5	7		V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage <sup>(3)</sup>	DOUT	$R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to GND}$			-7	-5	V
ro	Output resistance	DOUT	$V_{S+} = V_{S-} = 0,$	V <sub>O</sub> = ±2 V	300			Ω
I <sub>OS</sub> (4)	Short-circuit output current	DOUT	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5.5 V,	V <sub>O</sub> = 0		±10		mA
I <sub>IS</sub>	Short-circuit input current	DIN	V <sub>I</sub> = 0				200	μΑ

- (1) Test conditions are C1 C4 =  $1\mu$ F at  $V_{CC}$  = 5V ± 0.5V.
- (2) All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5V$  and  $T_A = 25$ °C.
- (3) The algebraic convention, in which the least-positive (most negative) value is designated minimum, is used in this data sheet for logic voltage levels only.
- (4) Not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

#### 5.7 Electrical Characteristics: Receiver

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature range

	PARAMETER		TEST CON	IDITIONS <sup>(1)</sup>	MIN	TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output voltage	ROUT	I <sub>OH</sub> = -1mA		3.5			V
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	ROUT	I <sub>OL</sub> = 3.2mA				0.4	V
V <sub>IT+</sub>	Receiver positive-going input threshold voltage	RIN	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		1.7	2.4	V
V <sub>IT-</sub>	Receiver negative-going input threshold voltage	RIN	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	0.8	1.2		V
V <sub>hys</sub>	Input hysteresis voltage	RIN	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V		0.2	0.5	1	V
ri	Receiver input resistance	RIN	V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	3	5	7	kΩ

- (1) Test conditions are C1 C4 =  $1\mu$ F at  $V_{CC}$  =  $5V \pm 0.5V$ .
- (2) All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5V$  and  $T_A = 25$ °C.

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Product Folder Links: MAX232E

# 5.8 Switching Characteristics: Driver

 $V_{CC}$  = 5V,  $T_A$  = 25°C

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS <sup>(1)</sup>	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
SR	Driver slew rate	$R_L$ = 3kΩ to 7kΩ, See Figure 6-2			30	V/µs
SR(t)		$R_L = 3k\Omega$ , $C_L = 2.5nF$ See Figure 6-3		3		V/µs
	Data rate	One DOUT switching		250		kbit/s

(1) Test conditions are C1 – C4 =  $1\mu$ F at  $V_{CC}$  =  $5V \pm 0.5V$ .

# **5.9 Switching Characteristics: Receiver**

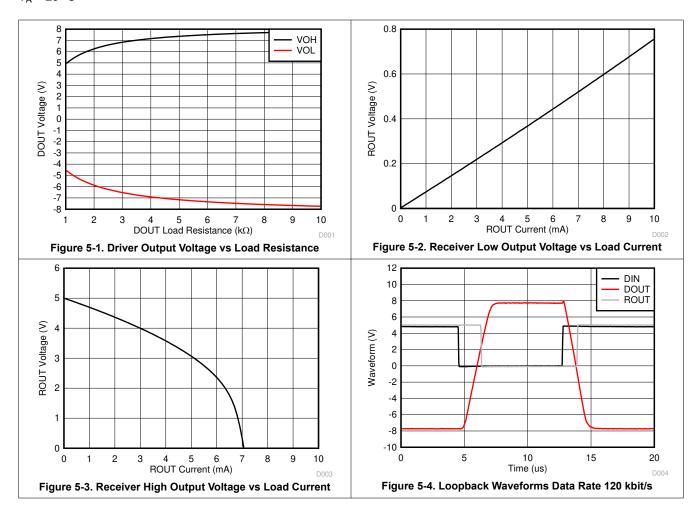
 $V_{CC}$  = 5V,  $T_A$  = 25°C (see Figure 6-1)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS(1)	TYP	UNIT
$t_{\text{PLH}(R)}$ Receiver propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF	500	ns
t <sub>PHL(R)</sub> Receiver propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF	500	ns

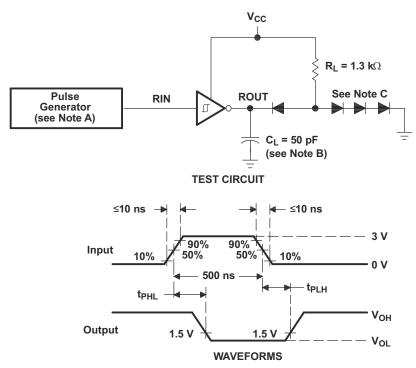
(1) Test conditions are C1 – C4 =  $1\mu$ F at  $V_{CC}$  =  $5V \pm 0.5V$ .

## **5.10 Typical Characteristics**

T<sub>A</sub> = 25 °C

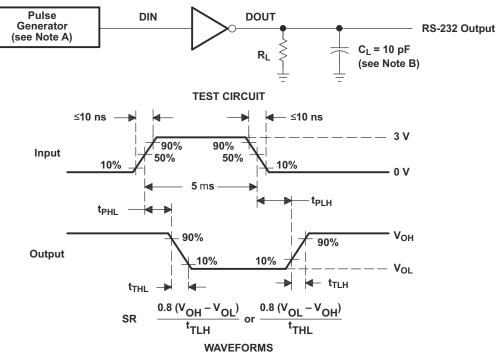






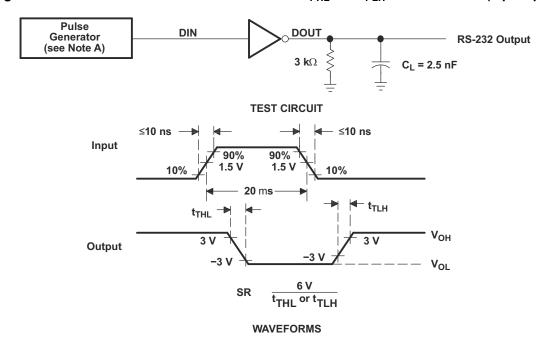
- A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $Z_0 = 50\Omega$ , duty cycle  $\leq 50\%$ .
- B.  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.
- C. All diodes are 1N3064 or equivalent.

Figure 6-1. Receiver Test Circuit and Waveforms for t<sub>PHL</sub> and t<sub>PLH</sub> Measurements



- A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $Z_0 = 50\Omega$ , duty cycle  $\leq 50\%$ .
- B. C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 6-2. Driver Test Circuit and Waveforms for t<sub>PHL</sub> and t<sub>PLH</sub> Measurements (5-µs Input)



A. The pulse generator has the following characteristics:  $Z_0 = 50\Omega$ , duty cycle  $\leq 50\%$ .

Figure 6-3. Test Circuit and Waveforms for  $t_{\text{THL}}$  and  $t_{\text{TLH}}$  Measurements (20- $\mu$ s Input)

## **6 Detailed Description**

#### 6.1 Overview

The MAX232E is a dual driver and receiver that includes a capacitive voltage generator using four capacitors to supply TIA/EIA-232-F voltage levels from a single 5V supply. All RS-232 pins have 15kV HBM and IEC61000-4-2 Air-Gap discharge protection. RS-232 pins also have 8kV IEC61000-4-2 contact discharge protection. Each receiver converts TIA/EIA-232-F inputs to 5V TTL/CMOS levels. These receivers have shorted and open fail safe. The receiver can accept up to ±30V inputs and decode inputs as low as ±3 V. Each driver converts TTL/CMOS input levels into TIA/EIA-232-F levels. Outputs are protected against shorts to ground.

## 6.2 Functional Block Diagram

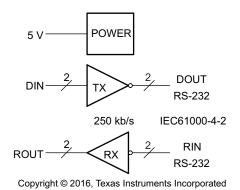


Figure 6-1. Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

### **6.3 Feature Description**

#### 6.3.1 Power

The power block increases and inverts the 5V supply for the RS-232 driver using a charge pump that requires four 1µF external capacitors.

#### 6.3.2 RS-232 Driver

Two drivers interface standard logic level to RS-232 levels. Internal pullup resistors on DIN inputs ensures a high input when the line is high impedance.

#### 6.3.3 RS-232 Receiver

Two receivers interface RS-232 levels to standard logic levels. An open or shorted to ground input results in a high output on ROUT.

#### **6.4 Device Functional Modes**

## 6.4.1 V<sub>CC</sub> Powered by 5V

The device is in normal operation.

## 6.4.2 V<sub>CC</sub> Unpowered

When MAX232E is unpowered, it can be safely connected to an active remote RS-232 device.

#### 6.4.3 Truth Tables

Table 6-1 and Table 6-2 list the functions of this device.

**Table 6-1. Function Table for Each Driver** 

INPUT DIN <sup>(1)</sup>	OUTPUT DOUT
L	Н
Н	L

(1) H = high level, L = low level

Table 6-2. Function Table for Each Receiver

INPUT RIN <sup>(1)</sup>	OUTPUT ROUT
L	Н
Н	L
Open	Н

(1) H = high level, L = low level, Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

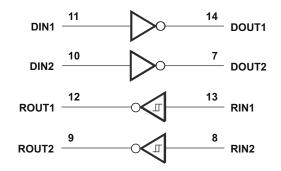


Figure 6-2. Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

## 7 Applications and Implementation

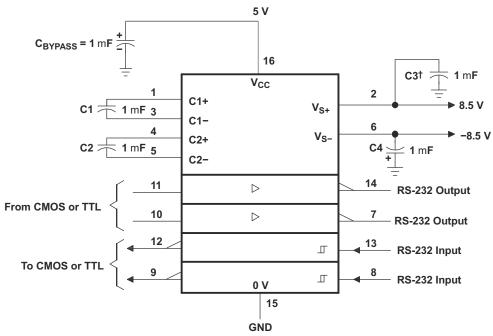
#### **Note**

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

#### 7.1 Application Information

For proper operation add capacitors as shown in Figure 7-1. Pins 9 through 12 connect to UART or general purpose logic lines. RS-232 lines on pins 7, 8, 13, and 14 connect to a connector or cable.

## 7.2 Typical Application



 $^{\dagger}$  C3 can be connected to V<sub>CC</sub> or GND.

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Resistor values shown are nominal.

Nonpolarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they should be connected as shown.

Figure 7-1. Typical Operating Circuit

#### 7.2.1 Design Requirements

- V<sub>CC</sub> minimum is 4.5V and maximum is 5.5V.
- Maximum recommended bit rate is 250kbit/s.

## 7.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

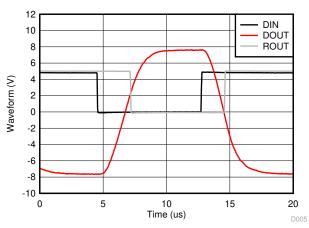
The capacitor type used for C1–C4 is not critical for proper operation. The MAX232E requires  $1\mu F$  capacitors, although capacitors up to  $10\mu F$  can be used without harm. Ceramic dielectrics are suggested for capacitors. When using the minimum recommended capacitor values, make sure the capacitance value does not degrade excessively as the operating temperature varies. If in doubt, use capacitors with a larger (for example,  $2\times$ ) nominal value. The capacitors' effective series resistance (ESR), which usually rises at low temperatures, influences the amount of ripple on V+ and V-.

Use larger capacitors (up to  $10\mu F$ ) to reduce the output impedance at  $V_{S+}$  and  $V_{S-}$ .

Bypass  $V_{CC}$  to ground with at least 1  $\mu$ F. In applications sensitive to power-supply noise generated by the charge pumps, decouple  $V_{CC}$  to ground with a capacitor the same size as (or larger than) the charge-pump capacitors (C1–C4).

#### 7.2.3 Application Curve

Loopback waveform connects DOUT to RIN.



Date Rate = 120 kbit/s, C<sub>L</sub> = 1 nF

Figure 7-2. Loopback Waveforms

#### 7.3 Power Supply Recommendations

The  $V_{CC}$  voltage should be connected to the same power source used for logic device connected to DIN and ROUT pins.  $V_{CC}$  should be between 4.5V and 5.5V.

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#### 7.4 Layout

## 7.4.1 Layout Guidelines

Keep the external capacitor traces short. This is more important on C1 and C2 nodes that have the fastest rise and fall times. Make the impedance from MAX232E ground pin and circuit board ground plane as low as possible for best ESD performance. Use wide metal and multiple vias on both sides of ground pin.

## 7.4.2 Layout Example

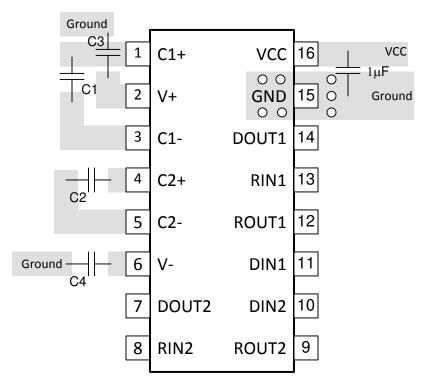


Figure 7-3. MAX232E Layout

# **8 Device and Documentation Support**

## 8.1 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on ti.com. Click on *Subscribe to updates* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

## **8.2 Support Resources**

TI E2E<sup>™</sup> support forums are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

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#### 8.3 Trademarks

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## 8.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

## 8.5 Glossary

TI Glossary

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

## 9 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

C	Changes from Revision C (August 2016) to Revision D (February 2024)	Page
•	Changed the Device Information table to the Package Information table	1
•	Changed the Thermal Information table	5

# Changes from Revision B (November 2009) to Revision C (August 2016) Page • Added ESD Ratings table, Feature Description section, Device Functional Modes, Application and Implementation section, Power Supply Recommendations section, Layout section, Device and Documentation Support section, and Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information section 1 • Deleted "±30-V Input Levels" from Features 1 • Deleted Ordering Information table; see POA at the end of the data sheet 1 • Added MIN value ±3 to "Receiver input voltage (RIN1, RIN2) row in Recommended Operating Conditions 4 • Changed R<sub>θJA</sub> values in Thermal Information 5 • Deleted table note 3 from Receiver Section Electrical Characteristics 5 • Added a new row to the Function Table for Each Receiver 11

## 10 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

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4-Jul-2025

## **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable part number	Status	Material type	Package   Pins	Package qty   Carrier	(3)	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL rating/ Peak reflow	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)	
MAX232ECD	Obsolete	Production	SOIC (D)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	MAX232EC	
MAX232ECDR	Active	Production	SOIC (D)   16	2500   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU   NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX232EC	
MAX232ECDR.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D)   16	2500   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 70	MAX232EC	
MAX232ECDW	Obsolete	Production	SOIC (DW)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	MAX232EC	
MAX232ECDWR	Obsolete	Production	SOIC (DW)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	MAX232EC	
MAX232ECDWRG4	Obsolete	Production	SOIC (DW)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	MAX232EC	
MAX232ECPW	Obsolete	Production	TSSOP (PW)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	MA232EC	
MAX232ECPWR	Obsolete	Production	TSSOP (PW)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	MA232EC	
MAX232ECPWRG4	Obsolete	Production	TSSOP (PW)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 70	MA232EC	
MAX232EID	Obsolete	Production	SOIC (D)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MAX232EI	
MAX232EIDR	Active	Production	SOIC (D)   16	2500   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX232EI	
MAX232EIDR.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D)   16	2500   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX232EI	
MAX232EIDRG4	Active	Production	SOIC (D)   16	2500   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX232EI	
MAX232EIDRG4.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D)   16	2500   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX232EI	
MAX232EIDW	Obsolete	Production	SOIC (DW)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MAX232EI	
MAX232EIDWR	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   16	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX232EI	
MAX232EIDWR.A	Active	Production	SOIC (DW)   16	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MAX232EI	
MAX232EIN	Active	Production	PDIP (N)   16	25   TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	N/A for Pkg Type	-40 to 85	MAX232EIN	
MAX232EIN.A	Active	Production	PDIP (N)   16	25   TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	N/A for Pkg Type	-40 to 85	MAX232EIN	
MAX232EINE4	Active	Production	PDIP (N)   16	25   TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	N/A for Pkg Type	-40 to 85	MAX232EIN	
MAX232EIPW	Obsolete	Production	TSSOP (PW)   16	-	-	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	MB232EI	
MAX232EIPWR	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   16	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB232EI	
MAX232EIPWR.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   16	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB232EI	
MAX232EIPWRG4	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   16	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB232EI	
MAX232EIPWRG4.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW)   16	2000   LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB232EI	

<sup>(1)</sup> Status: For more details on status, see our product life cycle.



# **PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM**

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- (2) Material type: When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.
- (3) RoHS values: Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the TI RoHS Statement for additional information and value definition.
- (4) Lead finish/Ball material: Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.
- (5) MSL rating/Peak reflow: The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.
- (6) Part marking: There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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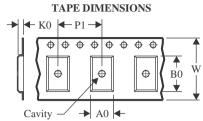
In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.



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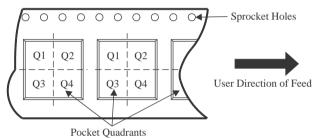
## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
В0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

#### QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
MAX232ECDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
MAX232ECDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
MAX232EIDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
MAX232EIDRG4	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
MAX232EIDWR	SOIC	DW	16	2000	330.0	16.4	10.75	10.7	2.7	12.0	16.0	Q1
MAX232EIPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
MAX232EIPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
MAX232EIPWRG4	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
MAX232EIPWRG4	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1



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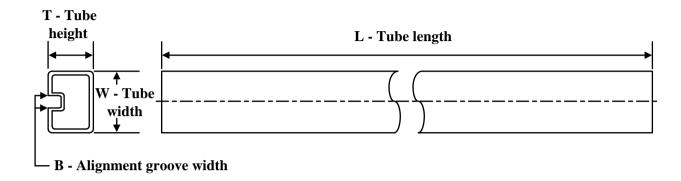
\*All dimensions are nominal

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Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
MAX232ECDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	333.2	345.9	28.6
MAX232ECDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	340.5	336.1	32.0
MAX232EIDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	353.0	353.0	32.0
MAX232EIDRG4	SOIC	D	16	2500	353.0	353.0	32.0
MAX232EIDWR	SOIC	DW	16	2000	350.0	350.0	43.0
MAX232EIPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
MAX232EIPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
MAX232EIPWRG4	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
MAX232EIPWRG4	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0

# **PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION**

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## **TUBE**



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (µm)	B (mm)
MAX232EIN	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
MAX232EIN.A	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
MAX232EINE4	N	PDIP	16	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32

# D (R-PDSO-G16)

## PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.





SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



#### NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

  2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

  3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not
- exceed 0.15 mm per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

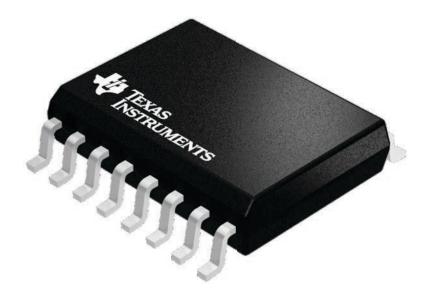
- 8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



7.5 x 10.3, 1.27 mm pitch

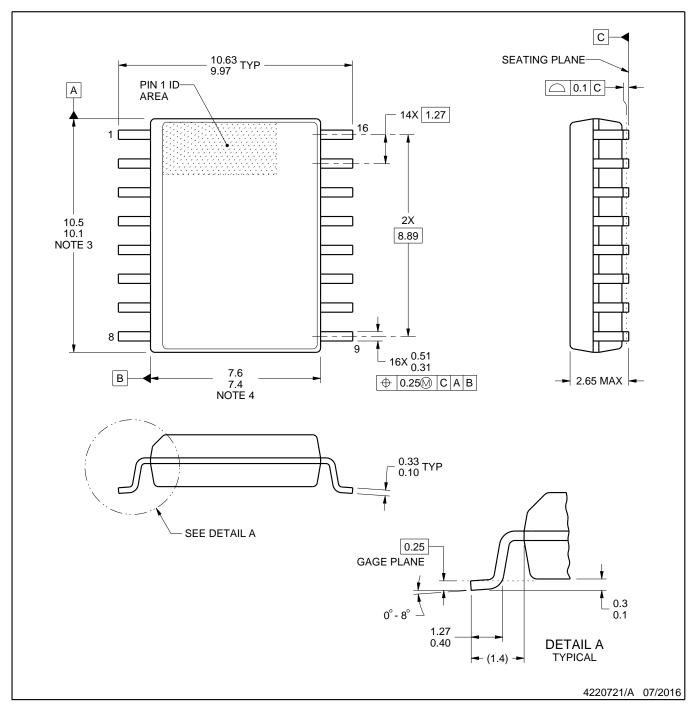
SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

This image is a representation of the package family, actual package may vary. Refer to the product data sheet for package details.





SOIC



#### NOTES:

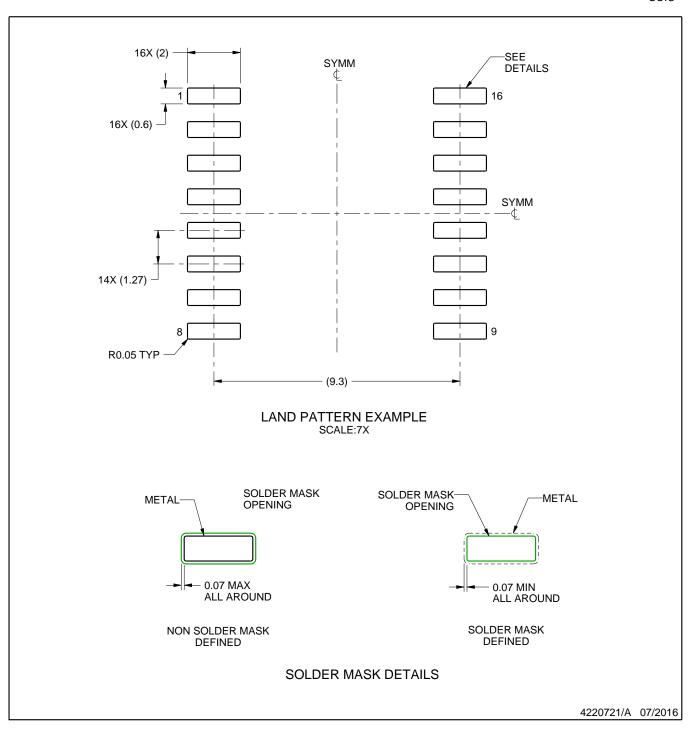
- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing
- per ASME Y14.5M.

  2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

  3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm, per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm, per side.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-013.



SOIC



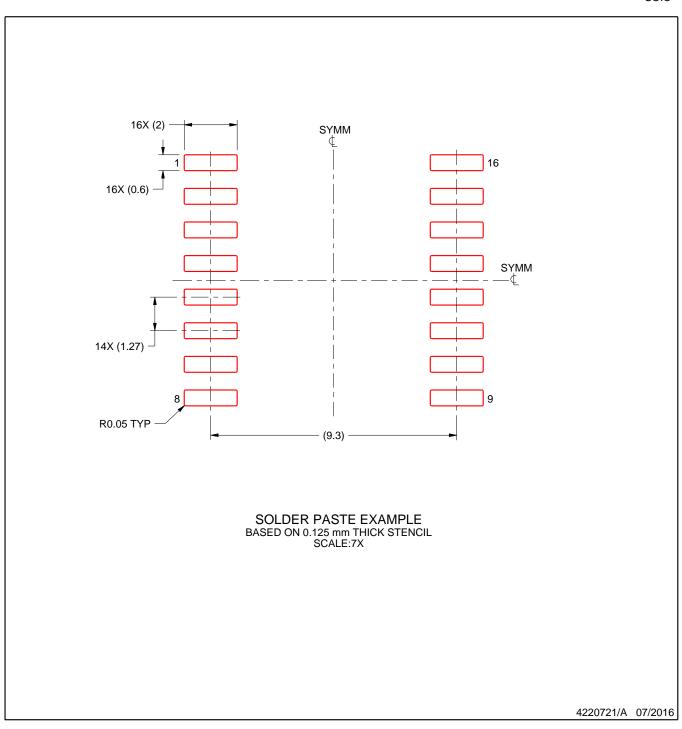
#### NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOIC



#### NOTES: (continued)

- 8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



# N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

# PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
- The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.



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